

American Hydrosol RHA with Comparison to Typical Soil Amendment Samples

Sample	Bulk Density	Particle Size, um			BET	Water Absorption	Water Absorption
	lb/ft3	d10	d50	d90	m2/g	Ratio by weight	Ratio by Volume
American Hydrosol RHA	15	40	125	270	35	3.10	0.85
Dallas Bonsai Calcined Clay	39.11	>841	>841	>841	83.9182	0.67	0.40
USA Gypsum	30.93	500	>841	>841	15.2845	0.74	0.34
Biochar	11.3	74	555	>841	291.3844	1.39	0.37
Greensand	87.28	140	283	438	44.6035	0.31	0.46
Bentonite	39.74	25	55	90	38.8041	0.68	0.54
Wollastonite MD200	47.28	150	267	362	1.5191	0.48	0.38
Wollastonite 5#	44.17	5.54	20.16	51.11	1.3487		
Zeolite	53.94	480	>841	>841	16.7951	0.55	0.49

Sample	Sample Bed Moisture Variation with time, hour									Soil Bed Moisture
	0	1	3	24	48	72	88	96		
American Hydrosol RHA	75.63	74.88	74.52	73.22	70.54	69.85	68.69	68.28	0.069	
Dallas Bonsai Calcined Clay	40.21	37.82	37.28	33.66	29.25	24.85	22.51	21.80	0.172	
USA Gypsum	42.56	36.70	35.88	31.36	26.00	19.63	15.51	14.10	0.239	
Biochar	58.17	57.27	56.99	53.59	48.82	45.29	42.21	40.75	0.174	
Greensand	23.53	22.43	21.43	19.03	16.44	13.59	11.79	11.18	0.116	
Bentonite	40.35	40.08	39.82	37.43	34.68	31.98	30.21	29.61	0.112	
Wollastonite MD200	32.46	31.03	30.62	26.17	23.12	22.38	19.81	18.32	0.125	
Wollastonite 5#										
Zeolite	35.55	32.00	31.43	30.97	24.82	22.39	20.06	18.92	0.141	

Summary of the Results

1. PSD

The particle size from smallest to largest order is

Bentonite, American Hydrosol RHA, Wollastonite, Greensand, USA Biochar, Zeolite, USA Gypsum, and Calcined Clay. The American Hydrosol RHA has a relatively small particle size compared to commonly used soil amendment products.

2. BET

The BET surface area of Biochar is very high, and the Calcined Clay BET is relatively high. American Hydrosol RHA, Bentonite and Greensand BET are close around 30-40 m²/g. The US Gypsum and zeolite has lower BET about 15m²/g. The Wollastonite BET is surprisingly low.

3. Bulk Density

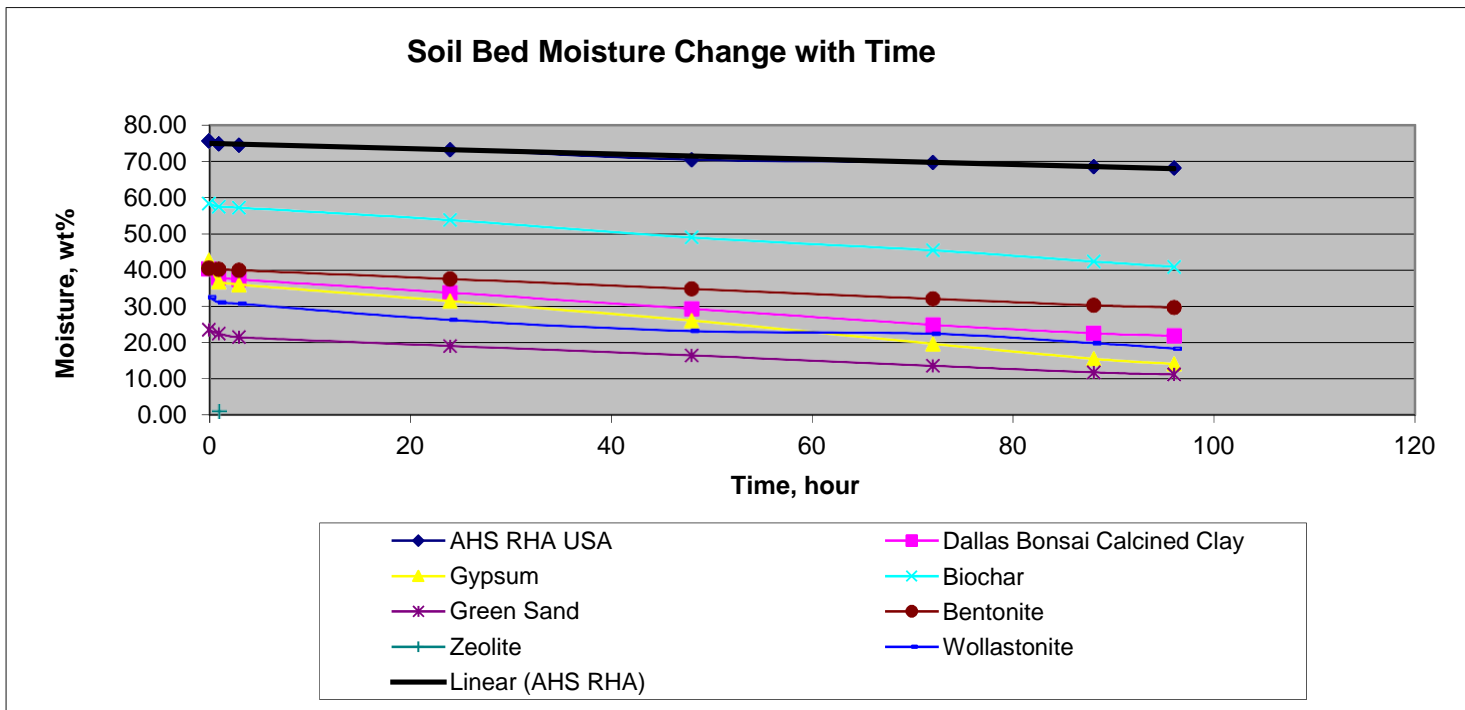
The American Hydrosol RHA and Biochar has low bulk density, all other materials have high bulk density and are heavy materials

4. Water Absorption

Comparing the water absorption by either weight or volume, the American Hydrosol RHA has the highest water absorption capability

5. Soil Bed Moisture Holding Capability

A soil bed moisture content variation with time curve is tested by obtaining bed average moisture content over time. The curve is shown in figure below:



Variation of moisture of each material behaves as straight line. Slopes of each straight line indicates the rate the moisture is evaporating from the soil bed and are listed in the datasheet.

The lower the rate, the higher the capability the moisture is held in the soil bed.

Results show the American Hydrosol RHA has the lowest moisture drying rate indicating that the American Hydrosol soil bed has the highest moisture holding capability.